## 監測及流行病學處



Protecting Hong Kong's health

Surveillance And Epidemiology Branch

本署檔號 Our Ref. : (25) in DH SEB CD/8/1

來函檔號 Your Ref :

電 話 Tel.

傳 真 Fax No. : (852) 2711 4847 15 November 2004

Dear Doctor,

## **Early Notification of Institutional Outbreaks**

Institutional settings such as hospitals, schools, childcare centers, and elderly homes may facilitate the transmission of many infectious diseases. During January through September 2004, the Centre for Health Protection recorded a total of 929 institutional outbreaks. These outbreaks most commonly involved respiratory tract infections (63%), gastroenteritis (14%), and hand-foot-and-mouth-disease (16%). Infectious diseases may spread within days in the institution, and attack rates of >10% are not uncommon. For this reason, it is important that the CHP be notified early so that investigative and control measures can be implemented promptly. For example, early intervention may limit the spread of infection within a section of the institution.

We have liaised with operators of institutions on numerous occasions asking them to report infectious disease outbreaks. In addition, doctors can also play an important role. In your daily work, you may come across patients with similar symptoms coming from the same institution. If you suspect an outbreak occurring in an institution, please inform us. Indeed, some alert doctors have helped us detect institutional outbreaks this way.

To report outbreaks in institutions, please contact our Central Notification Office (CENO) at the numbers below:

2477 2770 (fax) 2477 2772 (telephone)

Yours sincerely,

(Dr Thomas TSANG) Consultant (Community Medicine) Centre for Health Protection