香港特別行政區政府

衛生署

香港灣仔皇后大道東 213 號 胡忠大廈 17 樓及 21 樓



THE GOVERNMENT OF THE HONG KONG SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH WU CHUNG HOUSE, 17TH & 21ST FLOORS, 213 QUEEN'S ROAD EAST, WANCHAI, HONG KONG

本署檔號 Our Ref.: DH CR/1-55/86C

來函檔號 Your Ref.:

電 話 Tel.: (852) 3107 8484 圖文傳真 Fax: (852) 3157 1286

18 November 2013

Dear Dentists,

Provision of Cosmetic Procedures in Dental Practice

Following the adverse incident in October 2012 resulting from invasive medical procedures provided by a beauty service company, the Government established the Working Group on Differentiation between Medical Procedures and Beauty Services (Working Group) under the Steering Committee on Review of Regulation of Private Healthcare Facilities (Steering Committee). By differentiating medical treatment from ordinary beauty services and making recommendations on procedures which should be performed by medical practitioners, the Working Group seeks to address health risks brought by beauty parlours improperly performing medical procedures under the cover of providing "medical beauty services".

At its third meeting in July 2013, the Working Group has drawn up a list of recommendations, including the types of procedures that should be performed by registered medical practitioners/registered dentists. These recommendations have subsequently been endorsed by the Steering Committee. Depending on the facts and evidence of each case, enforcement action under the Medical Registration Ordinance (Cap 161) or Dentists Registration Ordinance (Cap 156) may be taken if procedures are carried out not in accordance with these recommendations.

The following are the procedures listed in the recommendations which should only be performed by registered medical practitioners/registered dentists -

- 1. procedures that involve injection of substances into the human body;
- 2. procedures that involve the mechanical/chemical exfoliation of the skin below the epidermis;
- 3. hyperbaric oxygen therapy (Note this procedure should not be performed as a form of beauty procedure); and
- 4. dental bleaching or teeth whitening

While an "Advisory Note" outlining the above recommendations has been prepared and will be issued to beauty service providers for their compliance, I would also like to take this opportunity to remind you of the following matters when providing treatment to your patients, including those referred by beauty service providers/beauty centres -

We build a healthy Hong Kong and aspire to be an internationally renowned public health authority

- A dentist providing cosmetic procedures to his/her patient enters into a dentist-patient relationship. He/she should properly introduce himself/herself to the patient as part of this relationship.
- A dentist assumes full responsibility towards the patient in the procedures or treatments (including the materials, drugs and devices used) he/she is providing. He/she has the professional obligation to conduct a proper consultation to assess whether a proposed treatment is dentally appropriate for his/her patient including the balance of risks and benefits of the treatment to the patient. He/she should establish a proper clinical diagnosis before offering any treatment.
- A dentist must properly explain to the patient the nature, effect, benefit and risk of the proposed treatment, provide advice on alternative treatment options, and obtain informed consent from the patient. He/she must have the necessary competence before providing a particular treatment. In addition, he/she should maintain accurate and contemporaneous records of all dental treatment.
- A dentist is not allowed to share with any person his/her professional fees for dental service. He/she cannot offer to, or accept from, any person or organisations (including beauty centres) any financial or other inducements such as "kick-back", for referral of patients.
- In the course of investigation and treatment, all charges, to the dentist's best knowledge, should be made known to the patient on request before the provision of services. Besides, a dentist is advised to give quotation to his/her patient before providing service in order to avoid subsequent complaint and dispute.
- A dentist should exercise careful scrutiny and judgment of dental contracts and schemes of an organisation with which he/she is associated to ensure that they are ethical and in the best interest of the patients.

You may wish to refer to the following sections of the Code of Professional Discipline issued by the Dental Council of Hong Kong which are of particular relevance -

- Section 1 on "Professional Communication and Information Dissemination"
- Section 3 on "Disregard of Professional Responsibilities To Patients"
- Section 4 on "Record Keeping"
- Section 5 on "Third Party Involvement"
- Section 6 on "Improper Financial Transactions"
- Section 11 on "Mandatory Labelling of All Dispensed Medicines"
- Section 15 on "Covering"
- Section 16 on "Improper Delegation of Professional Duties"
- Section 17 on "Responsibility of Partners and Directors"

Thank you for your attention.

Yours faithfully,

(Dr Joseph CHAN) for Director of Health