

2006 Health Manpower Survey on Optometrists 2006 年有關視光師的醫療衛生服務人力統計調查

Key Findings

結果摘要

- The optometrists covered in the 2006 HMS were optometrists registered with the Optometrists Board of Hong Kong under the Supplementary Medical Professions Ordinance (Chapter 359) as at the survey reference date i.e. 31.3.2006.
- The number of optometrists covered in the 2006 HMS was 1 887.
- Of the 1 887 registered optometrists covered, 1 378 had responded to the Survey, giving an overall response rate of 73.0%. As at 31.3.2006, 1 331 of the responding optometrists were economically active*† (active) while 47 reported to be economically inactive*‡ (inactive) in the local optometry profession (*See Chart*).
- Of the 1 331 active optometrists, 1 321 were practising in the local optometry profession and four were seeking jobs. Six were starting business at subsequent date, waiting to take up new job in the local optometry profession or having temporary sickness during the 30 days before the Survey.
- The survey findings presented below were based on the 1 321 responding optometrists practising in the local optometry profession as at 31.3.2006. As some questionnaires contained missing information, percentages presented below may not add up to 100%.
 - (i) One optometrist did not indicate their sex. Among the remaining 1 320 active optometrists enumerated, 1 081 (81.9%) were male and 239 (18.1%) were female, giving an overall sex ratio of 452 (males per 100 females). Eight optometrists did not indicate their age. The median age of remaining 1 313 active optometrists enumerated was 43.0 years.
 - (ii) Distribution by sector of the main job§ showed that a large proportion of the active optometrists enumerated was working in the private sector (93.5%), 4.2% were working in the Government, academic and subvented sectors and 1.9% in the Hospital Authority .
 - (iii) Of the 1 321 active optometrists enumerated, 88.6% spent most of their working time in service of optometric care and 6.4% spent most of the working time in administration / management.
- 2006 年的醫療衛生服務人力統計調查，涵蓋截至調查點算當日(即 2006 年 3 月 31 日)已根據《輔助醫療業條例》(第 359 章)的規定向香港視光師管理委員會註冊的視光師。
- 2006 年的醫療衛生服務人力統計調查所涵蓋視光師的人數為 1 887 名。
- 在統計調查所涵蓋的 1 887 名註冊視光師中，有 1 378 名作出回應，整體回應率為 73.0%。在回應者中，有 1 331 名視光師於 2006 年 3 月 31 日在本港視光專業從事經濟活動*† (在職)，有 47 名據報並非在本港視光專業從事經濟活動*‡ (非在本港從事業內工作)(見圖)。
- 在 1 331 名在職視光師中，1 321 名在本港從事視光專業工作，而 4 名在統計日前 30 天內正在找尋找尋視光專業工作。6 名視光師即將開展視光專業的生意、正等待上任新的視光專業工作或暫時有病在身。
- 下文所載的統計調查結果，是根據 1 321 名於 2006 年 3 月 31 日在本港從事視光專業的視光師所提供的資料而製備的。由於部分問卷資料不全，下文所載的百分比總和可能不等於 100%。
 - (i) 1 名視光師沒有註明性別，在餘下的 1 320 名經點算在職視光師當中，男性佔 1 081 名 (81.9%)，女性佔 239 名 (18.1%)，整體性別比率為 452 (每百名女性的男性人數)。8 名視光師沒有註明年齡，而餘下的 1 313 名經點算在職視光師的整體年齡中位數為 43.0 歲。
 - (ii) 按主要職位§所屬機構類型劃分的分布資料顯示，大部分經點算在職視光師在私營機構工作(93.5%)，其餘依次為政府、學術機構及資助機構(4.2%)及醫院管理局(1.9%)。
 - (iii) 在 1 321 名在職視光師中，88.6% 把大部分工作時間用於視光護理，而 6.4% 把大部分工作時間用於行政／管理。

* In the Survey, the criteria used in defining economically active/inactive followed those recommended by the International Labour Organization, which are also being used by the Census and Statistics Department in Hong Kong.

是次統計調查中用以界定從事經濟活動及非從事經濟活動的準則，均參照國際勞工組織所提出並獲香港政府統計處所採用的建議。

† “Economically active” optometrists comprised all “employed” and “unemployed” optometrists. “Employed” optometrists referred to those optometrists practising in the optometry profession in Hong Kong during the Survey period, while “unemployed” optometrists referred to those optometrists who (a) were not practising in the optometry profession during the Survey period; (b) had been available for work during the seven days before the Survey; and (c) had sought work in the optometry profession during the 30 days before the Survey.

“從事經濟活動”的視光師包括所有“就業”及“待業”視光師。“就業”視光師是指統計調查期間在本港從事視光專業的視光師，而“待業”視光師則指(a)在統計調查期間並非在本港從事視光專業；(b)在統計日前 7 天內能夠上班的視光師；及(c)在統計日前 30 天內正在找尋視光專業工作。

‡ “Economically inactive” optometrists comprised the optometrists who were not practising in the optometry profession in Hong Kong during the Survey period, but excluding those who had been on leave during the Survey period and who were “unemployed”.

“非從事經濟活動”的視光師包括在統計調查期間並非在本港從事視光專業的視光師，但不包括在統計調查期間休假及“待業”的視光師。

§ Main jobs referred to the jobs in which the optometrists had spent most of their working time.

主要職位是指佔視光師大部分工作時間的職位。

(iv) The median hours of work (excluding meal breaks) per week of the 1 321 active optometrists enumerated was 60.0 hours. 122 (9.2%) optometrists were required to undertake on-call duty in their posts, with a median of 22.0 hours of on-call duty (excluding normal duty) per week.

(iv) 經點算的1 321名在職視光師每週工作時數中位數(不計用膳時間)為60.0小時。122名(9.2%)視光師在現任職位中須擔任隨時候召工作。他們的每週隨時候召工作時數中位數(不計日常職務時間)為22.0小時。

➤ Among the 47 inactive optometrists (*See Chart*):-

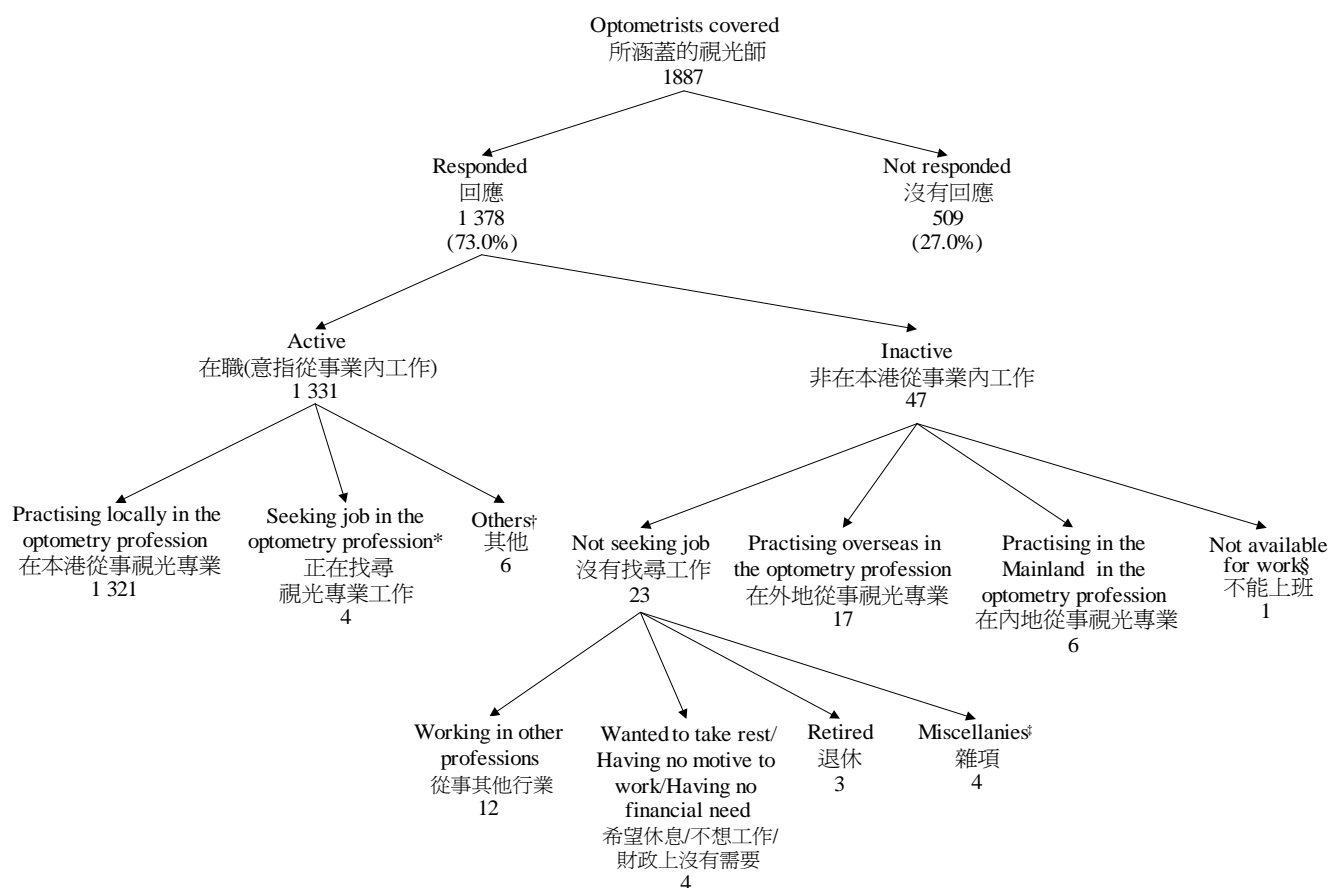
➤ 非在本港從事業內工作的47名視光師 (見圖):

- (i) 17 optometrists reported practising overseas and six reported practising in the Mainland.
- (ii) 23 optometrists reported not practising in the optometry profession in Hong Kong and not seeking job in the optometry profession during the 30 days before the Survey. The reasons reported for not seeking job included: working in other professions (52.2%), wanted to take rest/having no motive to work/having no financial need (17.4%), retired (13.0%) (with median age being 62.0 years), etc.

- (i) 17名視光師據報在外地執業;另有6名在內地執業。
- (ii) 有23名視光師據報並非在本港從事視光專業工作,而在統計日前30天內亦無找尋業內工作。這些視光師當中,沒有尋找業內工作的原因包括:從事其他行業(52.2%)、希望休息/不想工作/財政上沒有需要(17.4%)及退休(13.0%)(年齡中位數為62.0歲)等項目。

Activity Status of Optometrists Covered

所涵蓋視光師的經濟活動身分



Notes: * Figures refer to the number of responding optometrists who (a) were not practising in the optometry profession in Hong Kong during the Survey period; (b) had been available for work during the seven days before the Survey; and (c) had sought work in the optometry profession during the 30 days before the Survey.

有關數字指(a)在統計調查期間並非在本港從事視光專業;(b)在統計日前7天內能夠上班的視光師人數;及(c)在統計日前30天內正在找尋視光專業工作。

† Figure refers to the number of responding optometrists who (a) were not practising in the optometry profession in Hong Kong during the Survey period; (b) had been available for work during the seven days before the Survey; and (c) were starting business at subsequent date, waiting to take up new job in the local optometry profession or having temporary sickness during the 30 days before the Survey.

有關數字指(a)在統計調查期間並非在本港從事視光專業;(b)在統計日前7天內能夠上班;及(c)在統計日前30天內即將開展視光專業的生意、正等待上任新的視光專業工作或暫時有病在身的視光師人數。

§ Figure refers to the number of responding optometrists who (a) were not practising in the optometry profession in Hong Kong during the Survey period; (b) had not been available for work during the seven days before the Survey; and (c) had sought work in the optometry profession during the 30 days before the Survey.

有關數字指(a)在統計調查期間並非在本港從事視光專業;(b)在統計日前7天內不能上班的視光師人數;及(c)在統計日前30天內正在找尋視光專業工作。

‡ Figures refer to the number of responding optometrists who reported emigrated, engaging in household duties, etc.

有關數字指填報移民或料理家務等項目的視光師人數。